

I

- A.
1. People have been cutting down large areas of forests. (;) For this reason, many animal species have become endangered.
 2. For most men in North America talking isn't an important part of friendship. (;) On the other hand, American women usually identify their best friend as someone with whom they talk frequently.
For most men in North America talking isn't an important part of friendship. American women, on the other hand, usually identify their best friend as someone with whom they talk frequently.
 3. Many animals have much more powerful senses than ours. (;) That is, they can see, smell, and hear better than we can.
 4. The rainforests in South America are home to half of the world's species and to millions of people. (;) Moreover, they clean the air by absorbing carbon dioxide and giving out oxygen.
 5. Whereas bad sleepers often take an hour or more before falling asleep, a good sleeper generally falls asleep in less than ten minutes after going to bed.
Bad sleepers often take an hour or more before falling asleep (,) whereas a good sleeper generally falls asleep in less than ten minutes after going to bed.
 6. Surveys suggest that birth order has an important effect on people's characters. (;) For example, first-borns are usually responsible individuals, who don't have problems with rules or laws.

B

1. As
2. To illustrate
3. however
4. In other words
5. Therefore

II

- A.
1. ...although they have wings. To illustrate, the chicken.../...although they have wings; to illustrate, the chicken...
 2. ...in the world. Nevertheless, geologists... /...in the world; nevertheless, geologists...
 3. ...and efficient. Consequently, Korea has become.../...and efficient; consequently, Korea has become...
 4. ... look disorganised. In contrast, women are rarely.../...planned events; in contrast, men dislike...
 5. ... solve a crime case. In the same way, scientists follow.../... solve a crime case; in the same way, scientists follow...
 6. ... for the functions of the body. Furthermore, they contain many vitamins .../...for the functions of the body; furthermore, they contain many vitamins...

B

1. For instance
2. also
3. Therefore
4. however
5. First of all
6. since
7. In addition
8. Finally

III

- A.
1. Travelling/To travel
 2. to explore
 3. using
 4. checking
 5. to live
 6. to create
 7. sending
 8. to study
 9. living
 10. starting

B

1. surprised
2. tired
3. interesting
4. depressing
5. bored
6. fascinating
7. exciting
8. shocked

IV

A

1. ... (that) drinking too much alcohol is harmful for health
2. Whether (or not) colours symbolize emotions (or not) ...
3. ... how long ago Henry and Ann moved to London
4. ... which month is best to plant trees

B

1. fancy
2. keen on
3. would rather
4. don't mind
5. than
6. would prefer / would like

C

1. of / about
2. but / yet
3. is
4. faster
5. be
6. to
7. there
8. to
9. too
10. from